

## SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The Telesis<sup>®</sup> TMP1700/470 PINSTAMP<sup>®</sup> marking system permanently prints messages into a variety of materials such as steel, aluminum, and plastic. A hardened pin is pneumatically accelerated to indent dot matrix characters into the item being marked. The shape, size, density, and location of characters are determined by the user through the system software. The marking head moves the pin cartridge through X- and Y-axis motions to reach the correct position for each dot of the characters to be marked. The system software automatically controls pin extension and retraction to mark the message.

The system is compliant with UL, CSA, CE, and RoHS specifications.

**TMP1700 Marking Head** includes the mechanical motion components to position the marking pin at precise X/Y positions and the pneumatic components to drive the marking pin from, and return the pin to, the pin cartridge.

The floating pin design permits high quality, consistent marks on irregular, slightly curved surfaces. It also accommodates applications where marking surfaces cannot be positioned at a consistent distance from the marker.

The TMP1700 marking head is an X/Y-traversing mechanism. Using two stepper motor drives, it accurately and rapidly positions the pin at coordinate-defined locations in marking window within .001" (.025 mm). The TMP1700 accommodates the rigorous dynamics of impacting, rebounding, and rapid positioning of the marking pin through a system of rigid rails and ball bearing saddles, timing belts, and direct-drive, toothed pulleys.

The internal mechanism is protected from debris by an integral shield. Three stainless steel panels slide against one another, constrained by the cartridge and the high-impact ABS cover, to

prevent debris from entering the marking head. A flexible, oilresistant fabric boot is also available for applications requiring additional protection, especially against liquid sprays and mists.

**Marker Cable**, pre-wired to the marking head, connects the marker to the controller. The highly flexible cable is 4m (13 ft.) long. Optional extension cables are available for greater distances.

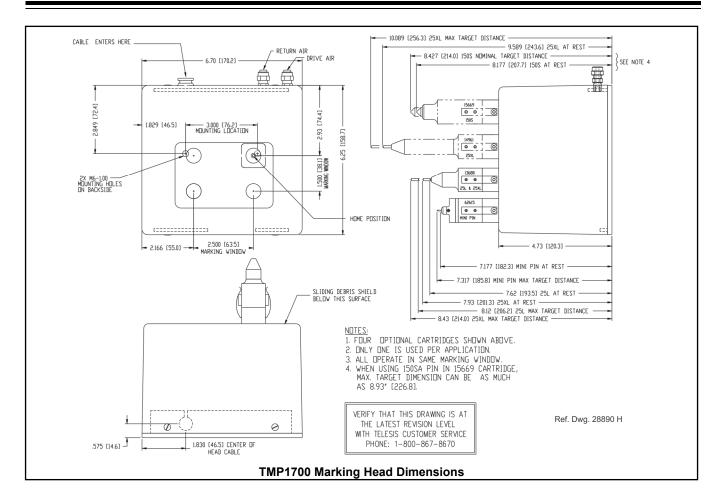
**Pin Cartridges**, machined from engineered plastic materials, offer long life with little maintenance. Clasps are used to attach the pin cartridge to the marking head for easy cleaning and pin replacement.

Marking Pins for the TMP1700 include the 25L-, 25XL-, 150S, 150SA-series and the 10MP MicroPin<sup>™</sup>. Refer to the TMP1700 Marking Head Dimensions drawing for pin stroke (pin extension) dimensions. Refer to the marking depth tables for pin cone angles and depths.

**Filter/Regulator Unit** includes two regulators with pressure gauges to control the drive air and return air. The first regulator contains a filter to help remove contaminants from the supply air. Two air lines connect the regulated air to the marking head. Drive air fires the impact pin; return air pushes it back into the cartridge. The standard air lines are 12 ft. (3.6 m) long made of 1/4" tubing.

**TMC470 Controller** contains an integrated keyboard with an LCD display. It provides a text-only operator interface and allows full operational control of the TMP1700 marking head. The back panel provides the electrical interface for connecting to optional, remote I/O sources. Refer to TMC470 Controller Specifications for details.

**Optional System Computer.** The TMC470 Controller may be connected to a PC that runs the Merlin<sup>®</sup> III Visual Design Software. The PC may be supplied by Telesis or by the customer. Refer to *PC-based Merlin III Software* and *TCP/IP Interface* for details.



# SYSTEM SETUP

When designing a fixture, allow for 3-axis adjustment to aid in horizontal, vertical, and lateral alignment of the marking head.

- Mount marking head to optional tool post assembly (or other suitable fixture) using two M6 bolts. Mounting bolts must not extend into marking head more than more 5/8" (15 mm).
- 2. Mount filter/regulator assembly within 12 ft. (3.6m) of marker.
- 3. Connect drive air and return air lines to the marking head.
- 4. Connect supply air to input port on filter/regulator assembly.



The TMC470 is not a sealed unit. Protect it from potentially damaging conditions and contaminants. Do not block vents in bottom of case. Ensure the marking system is electrically isolated from any devices that may generate extreme electromagnetic interference (EMI).

5. Locate controller as close as practical to marking head. Standard marker cable length is 4 m (13 ft.).

- 6. Install the controller as a table-top, wall-mounted, panelmounted, or enclosure-mounted unit, as applicable.
- 7. Ensure controller power switch is OFF.
- 8. Connect marker cable to controller.
- 9. Connect power cable to controller.
- 10. (optional) For systems that connect to a PC running the Merlin III Visual Design Software:
  - a. Ensure PC power switch is OFF.
  - b. Connect cable to controller Ethernet Port and to PC.
  - c. Connect power cable to PC.
  - d. Position PC power switch to ON.
  - e. (customer-supplied PC) Install marking system software.
- 11. Position controller power switch to ON.
- 12. Start marking system software.
- 13. Adjust pin stroke, drive air, and return air for impact depth.

## SYSTEM OPTIONS

- Oil Resistant Fabric Boot
- Marking Head Extension Cables
- Tool Post Assembly
- Auxiliary Axis Driver Board Kit
- Motorized Z-axis Tool Post with Programmable Travel
- Motorized Theta-axis with Programmable Rotary Drive Unit
- TMC470 Controller Wall-mounting Bracket Kit
- TMC470 Controller Panel-mounting Bezel/Bracket Kit
- TMC470N NEMA<sup>®</sup> Enclosure
- Bar Code Scanner or Bar Code Wand with Cable
- Foot Switch (Start Print) or Pushbutton Station (Start/Abort)
- Backup Utility Software
- Upgrade Utility Software
- Logo/Font Generator Software
- Merlin III Visual Design Software
- System Computer (to run the Merlin III software)

### TMP1700 MARKING HEAD

### **Specifications**

The TMP1700 marking head specifications are subject to change without prior notice.

Dimensions	refer to TMP1700 Marking Head Dimensions drawing
Weight	6.4 lb. (2.9 kg)
Operating Temperature	32° to 122° F (0° to 50° C), non-condensing
Air Supply	Clean and dry, 60 to 120 psig (4.2 to 8.3 bars)
Air Consumption	.04 SCFM (idle) 0.6 SCFM (marking)
Marking Area	2.5 x 1.5" (63 x 38 mm)
Pin Types	10MP-, 25L-, 25XL-, 150S, or 150SA-series
Pin Material	Carbide (10MP-series MicroPin™)
	Powdered metal or stainless steel with diamond tip or carbide (25L-, 25XL-series)

Powdered metal or tool steel with carbide tip (150S-, 150SA-series)

#### TMP1700 MARKING HEAD (continued)

#### **Marking Characteristics**

The TMP1700 can produce characters as small as .030" (.76mm), printed at any angle within the marking window. Printing resolutions range from 10 dots per inch to 200 dots per inch for an engraved look. The depth of mark can be adjusted over a significant range by adjusting the pin stroke and, to a lesser extent, by adjusting the drive air pressure.

### Marking Speeds

Generally, the system will mark four characters per second (using 5x7 font, .125" [3 mm] high characters). Speeds will vary slightly depending on the selected character size, style, and dot density. Specific times can be verified by a Telesis representative.

### Pin Life

Pin life depends largely on the type of material being marked, how hard or abrasive it is, and the required marking depth. On typical metals with a hardness of Rockwell Rb47, marking at a depth of .005" (.127 mm), powdered steel pins average about 3 million impressions before needing sharpened; carbide pins average approximately 9 million impressions. If carbide pins are used, marking times will increase by approximately 25% due to the increased weight of the pins.

# Marking Noise

When marking cold-rolled steel strips at 50% duty cycle, the noise level of the TMP1700 Marking System has been measured at 74.6 dB, using the "time weighted average" approach (average sound exposure over an 8 hour period). It is expected that as the duty cycle rises, the time weighted average will rise also. Typical applications average around 20%-30% duty cycle where the sound pressure level would not exceed 70 dB (A).

Noise-level Tests have been carried out under controlled conditions imitating as closely as possible predicted normal operation. Conditions such as rigidity of the work piece, material, setting of the machine, ambient noise, etc. may vary when in operational use and would alter the actual noise level.

Despite detailed guidance notes provided with each machine, these conditions would be out of the control of Telesis and must remain the responsibility of the end user to conduct their own tests to establish safe working levels of use.

# TMP1700 MARKING HEAD (continued)

#### Marking Depth

The following tables provide sample marking depths. Drive air was set at 80 psi (5.5 bars); return air was set at 20 psi (1.4 bars); pin stroke was set to the maximum allowable distance for each pin type to achieve the maximum depth of mark.

MATERIAL	22°	30°	45°	60°
(HARDNESS)	CONE	CONE	CONE	CONE
Aluminum	.005 in.	.007 in.	.011 in.	.016 in.
(Rb3)	.127 mm	.178 mm	.279 mm	.406 mm
Brass	.003 in.	.005 in.	.009 in.	.012 in.
(Rb18)	.076 mm	.127 mm	.229 mm	.305 mm
Cold Rolled Steel	.003 in.	.005 in.	.008 in.	.012 in.
(Rc18)	.076 mm	.127 mm	.203 mm	.305 mm

Depth – Type 25L & 25XL Carbide Pins

MATERIAL	22°	30°	45°	60°
(HARDNESS)	CONE	CONE	CONE	CONE
Aluminum	.006 in.	.007 in.	.010 in.	.011 in.
(Rb3)	.152 mm	.178 mm	.254 mm	.279 mm
Brass	.005 in.	.007 in.	.008 in.	.009 in.
(Rb18)	.127 mm	.178 mm	.203 mm	.229 mm
Cold Rolled Steel	.004 in.	.005 in.	.007 in.	.009 in.
(Rc18)	.010 mm	.127 mm	.178 mm	.229 mm

#### Depth – Type 150S Pins

MATERIAL	22°	30°	45°	60°
(HARDNESS)	CONE	CONE	CONE	CONE
Aluminum	N/A	.008 in.	.012 in.	.018
(Rb3)		.203 mm	.305 mm	.457 mm
Brass	N/A	.007 in.	.010 in.	.017
(Rb18)		.178 mm	.254 mm	.432 mm
Cold Rolled Steel	N/A	.006 in.	.008 in.	.013 in.
(Rc18)		.152 mm	.203 mm	.330 mm

Depth – Type 150SA Pins

MATERIAL (HARDNESS)	22° CONE	30° CONE	45° CONE	60° CONE
Aluminum (Rb3)	N/A	.008 in. .203 mm	.012 in. .305 mm	N/A
Brass (Rb18)	N/A	.007 in. .178 mm	.010 in. .254 mm	N/A
Cold Rolled Steel (Rc18)	N/A	.006 in. .152 mm	.008 in. .203 mm	N/A

#### Vibration Data

Vibration tests were performed under controlled conditions imitating, as closely as possible, typical normal operation.

Conditions such as rigidity of the work piece, material, setting of the machine, etc. may vary in actual operational use and would alter the actual vibration level. Despite detailed guidance instructions provided with each machine, such conditions are beyond the control of Telesis and must remain the responsibility of the end user. Accordingly, you should conduct your own tests to establish safe working levels of use.

The vibration tests were conducted using the following parameters:

Drive Air Pressure	4.08 bars (60 psi)
Return Air Pressure	1.36 bars (20 psi)
Pin Stroke	8 mm (.31 in)
Marking Base	20 mm (.79 in) thick steel
Marking Surfaces	2 mm (.08 in) thick steel plate 4 mm (.16 in) thick aluminum plate
Marking Mode	Dot
Text Marked	TELESIS (11x16 font, 5mm [.20 in] characters)
	HHHEEE000888 (5x7 font, 3mm [.12 in] characters)

The following test results reflect the worst-case scenarios under the given test conditions.

Steel Ma	teel Marking Surface		
Pin	∨м	T <sub>(EAV)</sub>	T (ELV)
25C	0.4 m/s <sup>2</sup>	more than 24 hr	more than 24 hr
150SA	0.8 m/s <sup>2</sup>	more than 24 hr	more than 24 hr
Aluminum Marking Surface			
Pin	VM	T <sub>(EAV)</sub>	T (ELV)

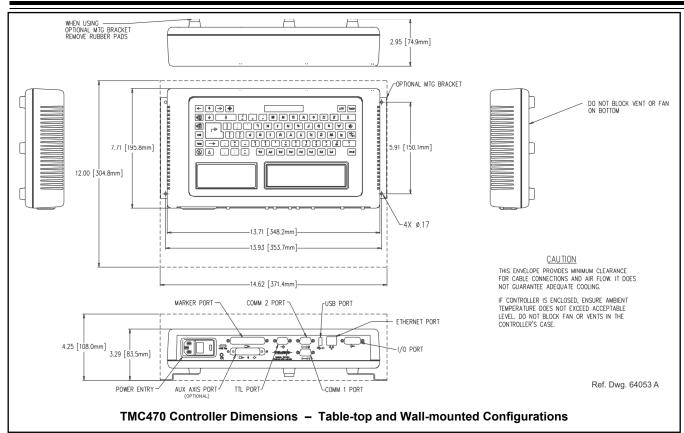
PIN	VN	(EAV)	(ELV)
25C	0.6 m/s <sup>2</sup>	more than 24 hr	more than 24 hr
150SA	1.2 m/s <sup>2</sup>	more than 24 hr	more than 24 hr

where:

**VM** = hand/arm vibration magnitude.

 $T_{(EAV)}$  = time to reach the *Exposure Action Value* based on continuous marking.

T<sub>(ELV)</sub> = time to reach the *Exposure Limit Value* based on continuous marking.



# TMC470 CONTROLLER

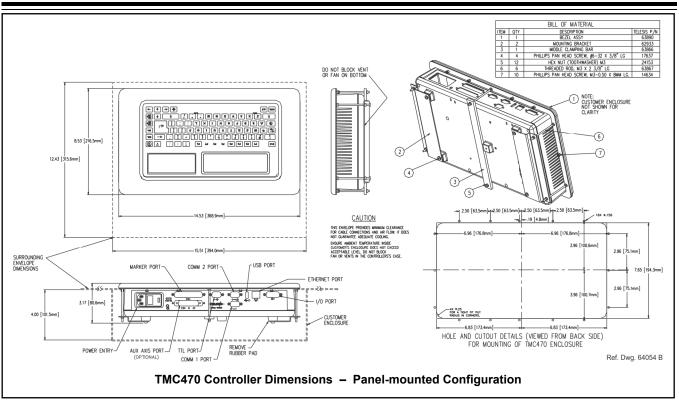
The TMC470 controller may be installed as a table-top unit, a wall-mounted unit, a panel-mounted unit, or an enclosuremounted unit. All configurations provide features and connectivity for external communications. Differences occur only in the mounting configuration.

# **TMC470 Specifications**

The TMC470 Controller specifications are subject to change without prior notice.

Compliance	. CE, RoHS
Configurations	. Table-top, Wall-mounted, Panel- mounted, or Enclosure-mounted
Rating	. NEMA 1 (I.P. 30) table-top or wall- mounted
	NEMA 12 (I.P. 65) panel-mounted using appropriate customer-supplied panel
	NEMA 12 (I.P. 65) enclosure- mounted using Telesis-supplied TMC470N enclosure
Dimensions	refer to the appropriate TMC470 Controller Dimensions drawing
Weight	. 3.69 lb. (1.68 kg) controller only
	3.90 lb. (1.77 kg) with wall-mount kit
	5.52 lb. (2.51 kg) with panel-mount kit
	28.1 lb. (12.77 kg) with TMC470N enclosure

# TMC470 Specifications (continued)



# **Environmental Considerations**

The following environmental considerations must be taken into account when installing the TMC470 Controller.

**Contaminants.** The vented TMC470 is rated NEMA 1 (IP30) and contains a thermostatically-controlled, variable speed fan. Accordingly, in environments where solid and/or liquid contaminants are present, the possibility exists that these contaminants can be drawn into the TMC470 controller and possibly result in failure. For that reason, in these types of environments, the controller <u>must</u> be located in a sealed industrial enclosure. To facilitate such installations, Telesis offers on optional panel mounting kit for use with an appropriate customersupplied panel or enclosure. Telesis also offers an optional TMC470N NEMA 12 (I.P. 65) enclosure in which the controller can be mounted.

**EMI Susceptibility.** Although the system has been found to be in compliance with pertinent susceptibility standards, care should be taken when installing near welders and other extreme generators of electromagnetic interference (EMI). Particular care should be taken to ensure welder currents are not injected through the marking head chassis. The marking head chassis is connected to the electrical service earth ground through the marking head cable. The marking head should be electrically isolated from all surfaces which could become part of a welder current path.

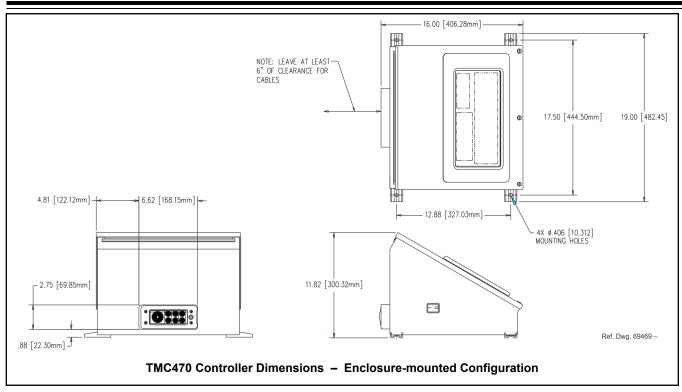
# TMC470-based System Software

The system software is permanently installed in the controller. It provides the user interface for the operator to control the marker. The software also provides a library for storing, loading, and editing user-defined patterns. Patterns are files stored in the controller's memory. Depending on the size of the pattern files, the controller can store up to 200 patterns. Each pattern contains one or more fields; each field defines a single object. Printable objects may be created to define text strings, arc-text strings, geometric shapes , graphics, and machine-readable data matrix symbols. Nonprintable objects may be defined to specific commands to the marker (e.g., Pause, Go to, Input, or Output). Printable text fields may include alphanumeric characters, symbols, and special message flags. Message flags automatically insert data into the text string, such as serial numbers, times, dates and user-defined codes.

# PC-based Merlin III Visual Design Software

Optionally, the TMC470 Controller may be connected to a PC that runs the Telesis Merlin III Visual Design Software. The software is a 32-bit Windows<sup>®</sup> based WYSIWYG application that provides a graphical user interface to make pattern design quick and easy. Just "click and drag" for immediate adjustment to field size, location, or orientation. The Merlin III software includes tools to create and edit text, arc text, rectangles, circles, ellipses, and lines. Existing DXF files can also be imported for marking.

After downloading patterns to the controller, the PC can be disconnected from the controller to allow the TMC470 to control marking operations. Optionally, the PC may remain connected to the controller and allow the Merlin III software to fully control the marking system.



# Interface Panel

The back panel of the controller provides various ports for connecting the marker, host computers, logic controllers, optional accessories, and remote I/O devices. See below.

**Serial Interface.** The Comm 1 and Comm 2 Ports allow connection to remote serial devices such as a host computer or a bar code scanner. See *Host Communications* for details.

**Discrete I/O Interface.** The optically-isolated I/O Port allows you to connect a Programmable Logic Controller (PLC) or other DC I/O source for remotely controlling marker operations. See *Discrete I/O Controls* for details.

**TTL Interface.** The TTL Port allows the system to connect with a simple contact closure circuit such as a remote push button station or foot pedal switch. These types of devices can remotely control Start Print and Stop Print operations.

**TCP/IP Interface.** The Ethernet Port typically connects to a PC over a local area network (LAN). It allows you to define the controller as a client or a server socket using Telesis Extended Protocol. See *Host Communications* for details.

**USB Interface.** The USB Port allows you to connect a memory stick/flash drive for pattern storage/retrieval and for software upgrades.

**(optional) Auxiliary Axis Interface.** The Auxiliary Axis Port allows the system to connect with up to four optional motion devices such as motorized tool posts, rotational drive units, and linear slides or actuators.

## Discrete I/O Controls

The TMC470 is configured for 12 VDC to 24 VDC I/O only and is provided to connect a PLC or other DC I/O source. The optically-isolated I/O Port allows you to remotely select and load patterns, start printing, stop printing, place the marker online, and monitor the system output signals. Cable connectors and connector pins are supplied with the controller for constructing appropriate interface cables.

Input Signals. These input signals provide the following controls:

INPUT COMM	For all inputs (+ or - supply)
START PRINT	Begins print cycle
STOP	Stops the print cycle
SEL_0 thru _6 *	Remotely selects & loads up to 127* pattern files
SPARE_1, 2, 3	Three (3) spares for custom

 System software allows SEL\_6 signal to be configured for remotely selecting patterns or for remotely placing the marker online. If used for marker online, pattern selection is reduced to 63 patterns (max).

Output Signals. These output signals indicate the following states:

OUTPUT COMM	For all outputs (+ or – supply)
DONE	Print cycle is complete
READY	System ready for message or for start print command
PAUSED	System paused (waiting timeout or command)
NO FAULT	System status (normal or fault detected)
SPARE_1, 2	Two (2) spares for custom applications

#### Host Communications

The marking system software allows you to configure communication parameters to transmit and receive data to and from a host computer. To provide maximum integration flexibility, the system software supports RS-232 and RS-485 serial interfaces and Ethernet TCP/IP interfaces. The system software also provides two protocol choices: Programmable Protocol and Extended Protocol.

**RS-232 Interface.** The serial (RS-232) communications interface is most often used with remote devices such as host computers, terminals, or bar code scanners. The Comm 1 RS-232 interface supports both Telesis Extended Protocol and Telesis Programmable Protocol. The Comm 2 RS-232 interface supports only Telesis Programmable Protocol.

**RS-485 Interface.** The RS-485 interface is normally used for long transmission distances or multi-drop networks of up to 31 TMC470 controllers. <u>You must use Telesis Extended Protocol</u> with the RS-485 interface.

The following describes the serial data character format on all transmissions to and from the TMC470 Controller.

- Asynchronous
- 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400, or 115200 Baud
- 1 or 2 Stop Bits
- 7 or 8 Data Bits
- None, Even or Odd Parity

**TCP/IP Interface.** The Ethernet (TCP/IP) interface is most often used with host computers communicating over a local area network (LAN). <u>You must use Telesis Extended Protocol with the TCP/IP interface</u>.

The Port parameter identifies the host computer socket that is assigned to the marking system. If more than one marking system is installed in a network configuration, each system must use a separate and unique port number. The Address parameter identifies the IP address of the host computer. The marking system software supports both fixed addressing and dynamic addressing.

Optionally, the Ethernet Port may be connected to a PC running the Merlin III Visual Design Software. Any computer that runs the Merlin III software <u>must</u> satisfy the following requirements:

- Windows<sup>®</sup> 2000, XP, Vista<sup>®</sup> (Business Edition), or Windows<sup>®</sup> 7 (32-bit Professional Edition) operating system
- Pentium<sup>®</sup> 4 Processor
- Sufficient RAM as per operating system requirements
- Video board
- 2GB hard drive
- CD-ROM disk drive
- One available Ethernet port
- SVGA color monitor, mouse, and keyboard

### Host Communications (continued)

**Programmable Protocol.** Use this protocol where very simple one-way communications are required (such as with bar code scanners). Programmable Protocol provides no error checking or acknowledgment of the transmitted data. Note that XON/XOFF Protocol applies even when Programmable Protocol is selected.

**Starting Character** specifies where the software begins to count character positions. This number must be entered in decimal format (e.g., "2" for ASCII Start of Text "STX").

**Terminating Character** identifies the end of transmitted string (usually "13" for ASCII carriage return character).

**Character Position** counted from the starting character ignoring all characters preceding it.

**Character Length** accepts variable length messages (if set to 0) or messages of a pre-specified, fixed number of characters.

**Ignore Character** identifies the character to ignore when sent from the host (usually "10" for ASCII line feed character)).

**Message Type** allows message-type recognition which defines how the marking system will use data it receives from the host.

- 1 Message type 1 overwrites the *first line of the first text field* with data extracted from the host
- P Message type P loads a specific pattern identified by data extracted from host
- **Q** Message type Q updates the text in the *first query buffer* with data extracted from the host
- V Message type V updates the first variable text flag found in the pattern with data extracted from the host
- 0 Message type 0 (zero) indicates that host will provide message type, field number (if applicable), line number (if applicable), and data; delegates message type selection to the host on message-by-message basis. The host message must use the format:

#### Tnn<string>

where:

- T = 1, P, Q, or V to indicate message type
- nn = two-digit field number or query text buffer where data will be placed. Note: Not used with Message Type P.
- <string> = For Message Type P, indicates the pattern name to be loaded.

For Message Types 1, Q, or V, indicates the data to be inserted into the field or the guery text buffer, as applicable.

#### Host Communications (continued)

**Extended Protocol.** This protocol selection includes error checking and transmission acknowledgment. It should be used in applications where serial communication is a vital part of the marking operation. All communications are carried out in a parent/child relationship with the host being the parent. Only the host has the ability to initiate communications. If the host does not receive a response within three seconds, it should re-transmit its original message. If no response is received after three tries, it should declare the link to be down.

The following describes the Extended Protocol message format as sent from the host to the TMC470 controller.

#### SOH TYPE [##] STX [DATA] ETX BCC CR

where:

- **SOH** ASCII Start of Header character (001H). The controller ignores all characters received prior to the SOH.
- **TYPE** A single, printable ASCII character that defines the meaning (type) and content of the message downloaded from the host, where:
  - 1 Message Type 1 overwrites a specific field in currently loaded pattern with data supplied in the host message. See [DATA] for details.
  - P Message Type P specifies the pattern name to be loaded for printing. See [DATA] for details.
  - **Q** Message Type Q updates a specific query buffer with data supplied in the host message. See [DATA] for details.
  - V Message Type V updates the variable text in a specific text field of the currently loaded pattern with data supplied in the host message. See [DATA] for details.
  - O Message Type O resets marker and places it online
  - **G** Message Type G initiates a print cycle to mark the currently loaded pattern
  - I Message Type I requests the marker return the status of standard output and input signals. The system will return a hexadecimal code for the 6 output signals and 12 input signals in the following format:

```
00;111
```

where

nere:		
bit 1	READY	0x01
bit 2	DONE	0x02
bit 3	PAUSED	0x04
bit 4	NO_FAULT	0x08
bit 5	SPARE_1	0x10
bit 6	SPARE_2	0x20
bit 1	START	0x001
bit 2	STOP	0x002
bit 3	SEL_0	0x004
bit 4	SEL_1	0x008
bit 5	SEL_2	0x010
bit 6	SEL_3	0x020
bit 7	SEL_6 *	0x040
bit 8	SEL_4	0x080
bit 9	SEL_5	0x100
bit 10	SPARE_1	0x200
bit 11	SPARE_2	0x400
bit 12	SPARE_3	0x800

Note: Input SEL\_6 may be configured to place machine online (default) or for Remote Pattern Selection.

- [##] Optional two-digit ASCII number that specifies the Station ID of the controller when used in multi-drop network applications. The Station ID may range from 00-31. Note that "00" is reserved for applications where only one controller is used. In such applications, this field may be eliminated and "00" will be assumed.
- STX ASCII Start of Text Character (002H).
- [DATA] Optional character string that may be required for certain message types (e.g., Type 1, P, Q, and V).

Typically, data is sent in the format:

#### nn<string>

where:

- nn = two-digit field number or query text buffer where data will be placed. Note: Not used with Message Type P.
- <string> = For Message Type P, indicates the pattern name to be loaded.

For Message Types 1, Q, or V, indicates the data to be inserted into the field or the guery text buffer, as applicable.

- **ETX** ASCII end of text character (003H).
- **BCC** Optional Block Check Code that is generated and sent to improve link reliability by providing fault detection. The BCC is calculated by taking an eight bit addition of the TYPE and DATA TEXT characters and transmitting them as a three digit ASCII decimal number in the range from 000 to 255. If the sum is greater than 255, the most significant bit overflows and is discarded.

**CR** ASCII Carriage Return Character (00DH).

### TRADEMARKS

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